Tuesday, November 19, 2024



Case Brief Patient case dossier Name 12 Gender Female Phone Number Diagnosis Ewings sarcoma of left proximal femur with pathological fracture and multiple metastases **Date of Diagnosis** Thursday, June 20, 2024 Procedure Wide local excision of left proximal femur and reconstruction using proximal femoral megaprothesis with hemiarthroplasty of left hip and reconstruction of soft tissue using prolene mesh Dr. Pramod S Chinder Surgeon/s **Date of Surgery** Friday, September 20, 2024

Age

Brief summary of events

Date	Events	Findings
20-04-2024	Pain started	She initially had complaints of pain in her left thigh, pain was insidious in nature aggravated with activity.
01-05-2024	Surgery at somewhere else	Evaluated elsewhere with diagnosis of septic arthritis was made and she underwent debridement elsewhere (whoops surgery)
09-05-2024	Postop Surgery elsewhere	Postoperative histopathology report was suggestive of round blue cell neoplasm
June 2024	Cytecare Hospital	1 cycle of neo-adjuvent chemotherapy
15-07-2024	HCG, Bengaluru	Underwent J needle biopsy of left proximal femur.
20-07-2024	MDT was done	After MDT she was planned for 4 cycles of IE regimen chemotherapy following which she was decided to taken up for the surgery
20-09-2024	Surgery, HCG	Wide local excision of left proximal femur and reconstruction using proximal femoral megaprosthesis with hemiarthroplasty of left hip and reconstruction of soft tissue using prolene mesh

³ File Uploads

PET-CT/CT/MRI/X-Ray/3D/Planning Images

X-Ray Images

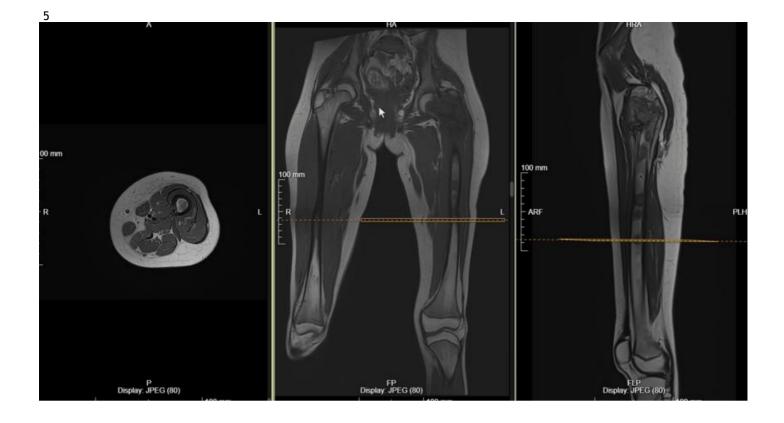




MRI Images

IMPRESSION:

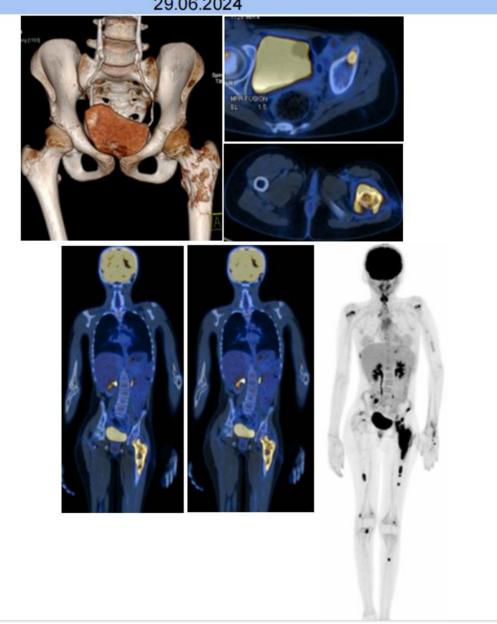
- Permeative destructive heterogeneously enhancing osseous lesion involving the head, neck, proximal shaft of left femur with extensive cortical erosions & extraosseous soft tissue component & subtle pathological fracture deformity as described above -Likely to represent Ewing's sarcoma. Recommended histopathological correlation.
- Multiple other heterogeneously enhancing lesions in the bilateral femur, bilateral iliac bones, sacrum and left acetabulum -Metastases.
- Enlarged left external iliac lymph nodes Metastases.
- Other MRI findings as described above.



Date	Findings
28-06-2024	IMPRESSION : Permeative destructive heterogeneously enhancing osseous lesion involving the head, neck, proximal shaft of left femur with extensive cortical erosions & extraosseous soft tissue component & subtle pathological fracture deformity as described above -Likely to represent Ewing's sarcoma. Recommended histopathological correlation.
28-06-2024	IMPRESSION : Multiple other heterogeneously enhancing lesions in the bilateral femur, bilateral iliac bones, sacrum and left acetabulum - Metastases.
28-06-2024	IMPRESSION : Enlarged left external iliac lymph nodes -Metastases.

IMPRESSION: PETCT:

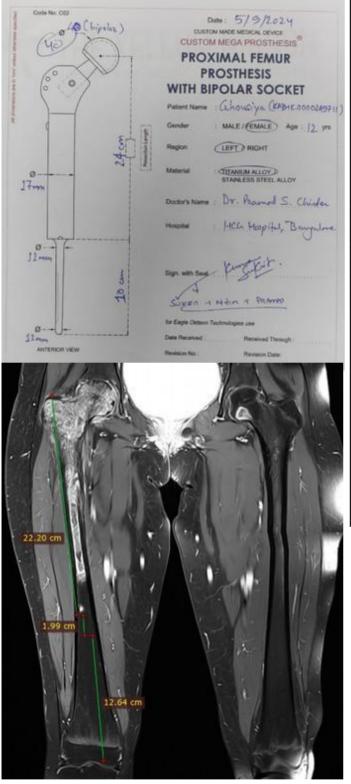
- Permeative destructive metabolically active osseous lesion involving the head and neck of left femur with enhancing extra osseous soft tissue component. This is also associated with pathological fracture deformity. This could suggest Ewing's / undifferentiated sarcoma. Correlate with histopathology.
- Multiple other metabolically active lytic skeletal lesions and also marrow deposits as • described above.
- Other CT findings as described above.



29.06.2024

Date	Findings
29-06-2024	IMPRESSION : Permeative destructive metabolically active osseous lesion involving the head and neck of left femur with enhancing extra osseous soft tissue component. This is also associated with pathological fracture deformity. This could suggest Ewing's / undifferentiated sarcoma. Correlate with histopathology.
29-06-2024	IMPRESSION : Multiple other metabolically active lytic skeletal lesions and also marrow deposits as described above.

3D Images

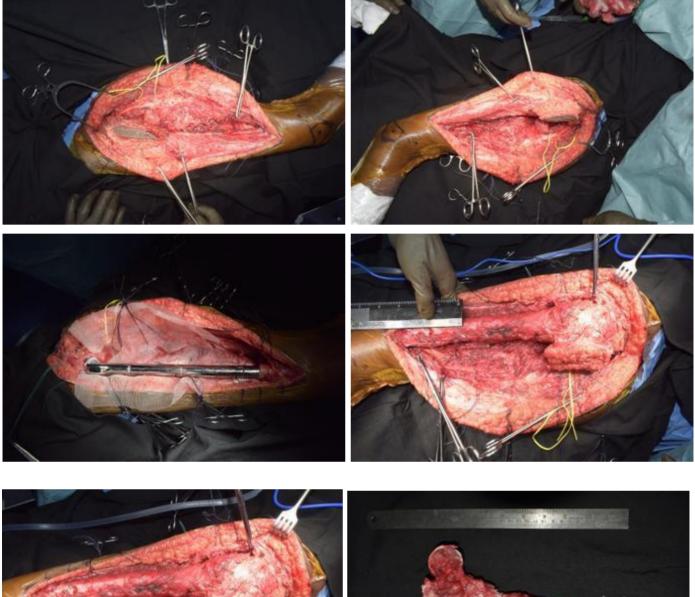




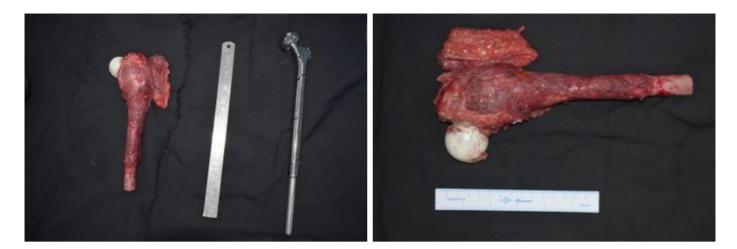


Operative Images

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Post-Op Images (MRI/CT/PETCT/X-ray/Histopathalogy)

Impression:	Features are of residual viable Ewing sarcoma of right proximal femur with free resection margin.
	Pathologic stage (8th AJCC Staging system): ypT2Nx
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Date	Findings
20-09-2024	IMPRESSION: Features are of residual viable Ewing sarcoma of right proximal femur with free resection margin. Pathologic stage (8th AJCC Staging system): ypT2Nx
20-09-2024	IMPRESSION: Normocellular to mildly hypocellular bone marrow with trilineage hematopoiesis

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HEMATOLOGY REPORT

Bone Marrow Aspiration Report(Microscopy), Bone Marrow BMA-720/24

Clinical Information: ? Ewing sarcoma of left proximal femur

Material Received:

BMA: 03 samples in 03 EDTA tubes 03 samples in 03 heparin tubes Smears prepared

MICROSCOPY

BONE MARROW ASPIRATION

Cellularity	: Particulate and normocellular to mildly hypocellular for age	
Erythropoiesis	: Adequate with normoblastic maturation	
M:E ratio	: 3.7:1	
Leukopoiesis	: Sequential maturation and differentiation	
Lymphoid and plasma cells	: Within normal limits	
Megakaryocytes trephine biopsy.	: Megakaryocytes are seen. Adequacy and morphology will be assessed on	

Others

: No clusters of malignant small round blue cells are noted

Differential count (500 cells):

Myelocytes 14%	Metamyelocytes 08%
Neutrophils 50%	Lymphocytes 06%
Monocytes 02%	Erythroid series 20%

Cytochemistry:

Perls' stain: Grade 3 (Normal iron stores)

Impression: Normocellular to mildly hypocellular bone marrow with trilineage hematopoiesis

Proposed recommendations as discussed in Multi-Disciplinary Sarcoma Tumor board

Sl. no.	Findings
01.	After MDT discussion, she was planned for 4 cycles of IE Regimen chemotherapy following which she was decided to be taken up for surgery.

Physiotherapy Protocol

Bedside sitting with hip abduction. Knee range of motion exercises. Ankle pump exercises, Quadriceps strengthening exercise, Upper limb strengthening exercises. Core strengthening exercises. Deep breathing exercises. Plan for ambulation , full weight bearing once the brace is ready.

MDT Members

Name	Designation
Dr. Pramod S Chinder	Consultant Orthopaedic Oncosurgeon
Dr. Nithin Teja Asadi	Orthopaedic Oncosurgeon
Dr. Abrar Mapkar	Orthopaedic Oncosurgeon
Dr. Arjun V H	Orthopaedic Oncosurgeon
Dr. Suma	Pediatric Oncologist
Dr. Veena	Onco Pathologist
Dr. Premitha	Radiation Oncologist

Vetted By :

Tejas B R Engineer Shraddha Jagadish Medical Design Engineer

Checked By :

Dr. Nithin Teja Asadi Orthopaedic Oncosurgeon Dr. Abrar Mapkar Orthopaedic Oncosurgeon Dr. Arjun V H Orthopaedic Oncosurgeon

Signed By :

Dr. Pramod S Chinder Consultant Orthopaedic Oncosurgeon